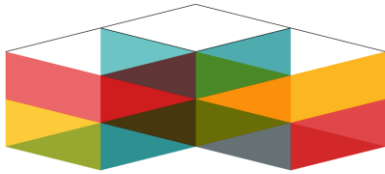


PhIND



PHYSIOPATHOLOGY
& IMAGING OF
NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS

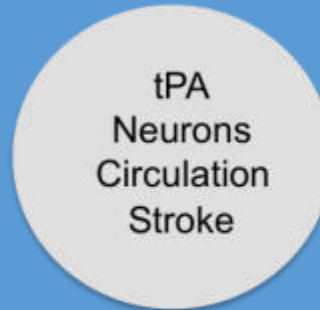


UNIVERSITÉ
CAEN
NORMANDIE



Physiopathology and Imaging of Neurological Disorders

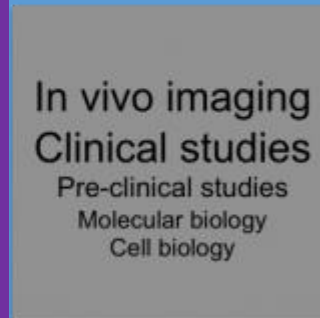
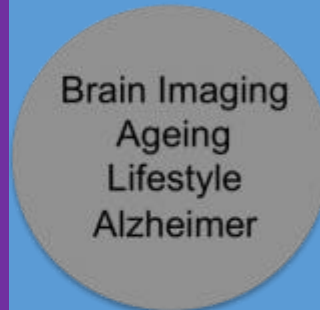
TEAM A
Denis VIVIEN



TEAM B
Fabian DOCAGNE



TEAM C
GAEL CHETELAT



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme Project No: 667696 under call H2020-PHC-22

www.medit-ageing.eu





MEDIT-AGEING / SILVER SANTE STUDY

.....

Impact d'un entraînement mental à la méditation et à l'apprentissage de l'anglais sur le bien être et la santé mentale des seniors

Coordinatrice: Dr Gaël CHETELAT

Management et coordination: Dr Géraldine POISNEL

www.medit-ageing.eu



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme Project No: 667696 under call H2020-PHC-22

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PHC 22 – 2015: Promoting mental wellbeing in the ageing population



PHC-2015: 9 appels à projet SANTÉ

PHC-02-2015

PHC-03-2015

PHC-04-2015

PHC-11-2015

PHC-14-2015

PHC-16-2015

PHC-18-2015

PHC-22-2015

PHC-24-2015

2096 propositions reçues



49 financées (2,3%)
DONT 4 en France

PHC 22 – 2015: Promouvoir la santé mentale des seniors

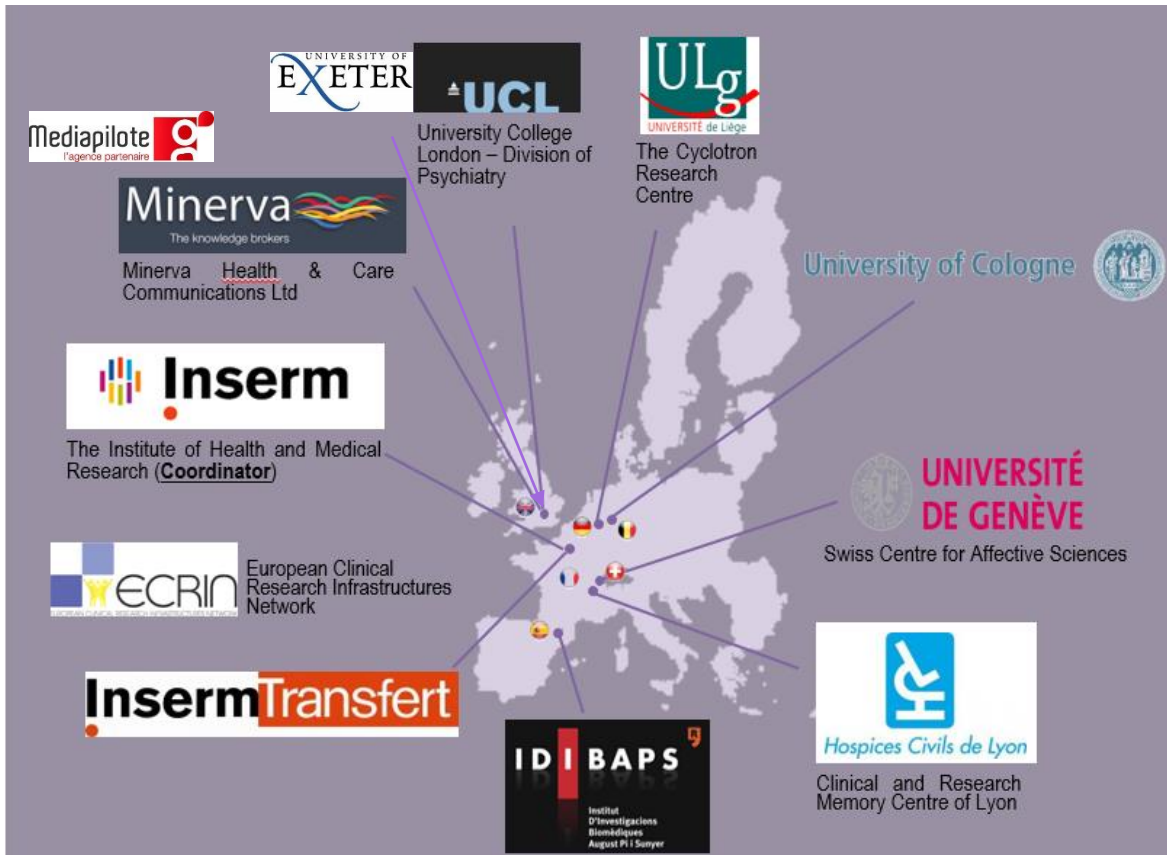
184 propositions reçues → 3 financées → **taux de réussite = 1,6%**
(17 millions soit env. 6 millions par projet)



MEDIT-AGEING – General Information

Partenaires du projet

Partenaire Coordinateur :



11 partenaires
dont 1 privé (Minerva)
Dans 6 pays
européens
(dont la Suisse et le
Royaume Uni)



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MEDIT-AGEING: OBJECTIFS



- 1. Déterminants de la santé mentale des seniors**
- 2. Effets de la méditation et de l'apprentissage d'une langue étrangère**
- 3. Mécanismes d'action**



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www.medit-ageing.eu



MENTAL HEALTH DETERMINANTS

WP1: MEDITATION

WP 2: LIFESTYLE

Antoine Lutz



Fabienne Collette



MECHANISMS OF ACTION

WP3: ATTENTION

WP 4: EMOTION

Olga Klimecki

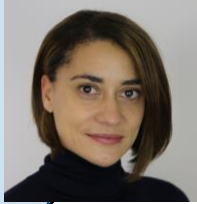


ENDPOINTS OF AGEING AND AD

WP 5: COGNITION AND WELL-BEING

WP6: BIOLOGICAL MARKERS

Natalie Marchant



Gaël Chételat



Géraldine Poisnel



WP7: MANAGEMENT
InsermTransfert

Rhonda Smith



WP 8: COMMUNICATION
Minerva



Amélie Michon

WP 9: CLINICAL TRIAL
Inserm ECRIN ESCRIN

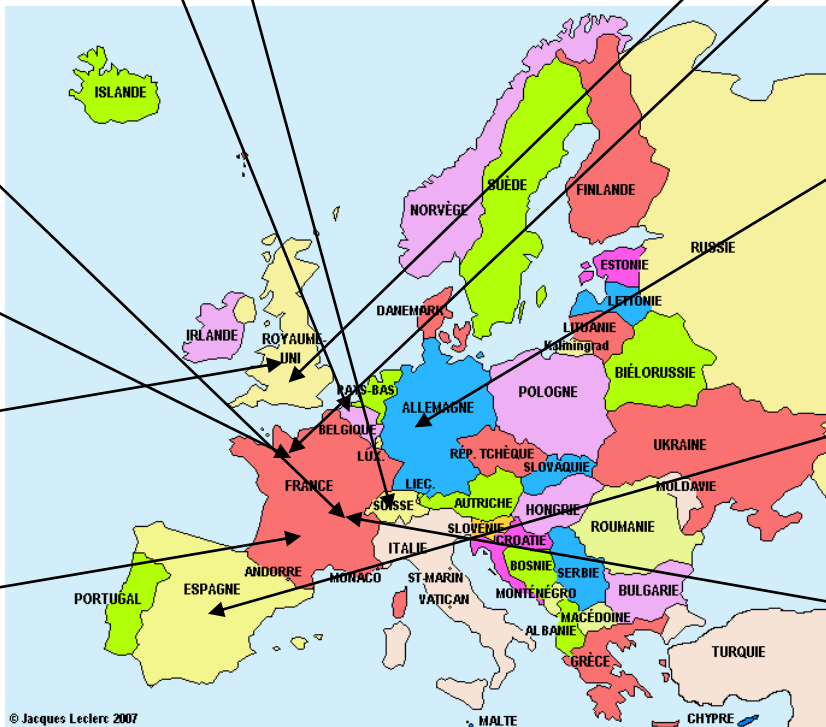
Frank Jessen

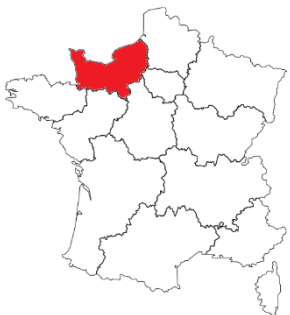


Jose-Luis Molinuevo



Pierre Krolak Salmon

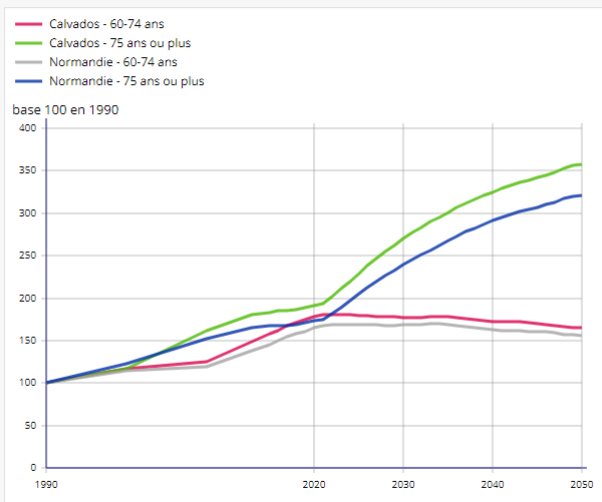




Les personnes âgées en Normandie : Près d'un million de seniors à l'horizon 2020

Figure 3 - La population âgée de 75 ans ou plus augmenterait fortement à partir de 2020

Évolution passée et simulée de la population âgée



Source : Insee, recensements de la population, modèle Omphale 2017

Augmentation de l'espérance de vie



Augmentation du nombre et de la proportion de personnes âgées

Première « Silver Région » de France, Silver **Normandie** assume un rôle clé dans le développement de solutions innovantes et diverses favorisant le « **Bien vieillir** »



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Le vieillissement de la population soulève de nouveaux enjeux humains, économiques, sociétaux

La **solitude** affecte 1 retraité sur 5, surtout dans les zones urbaines.

L'incidence des problèmes de santé mentale augmente avec l'âge:

DEPRESSION:

10 - 15% (65 ans et +)



TROUBLES DU SOMMEIL:

Jusqu'à 50% (65 ans et +)



DEMENCE:

10% (65 ans et +)



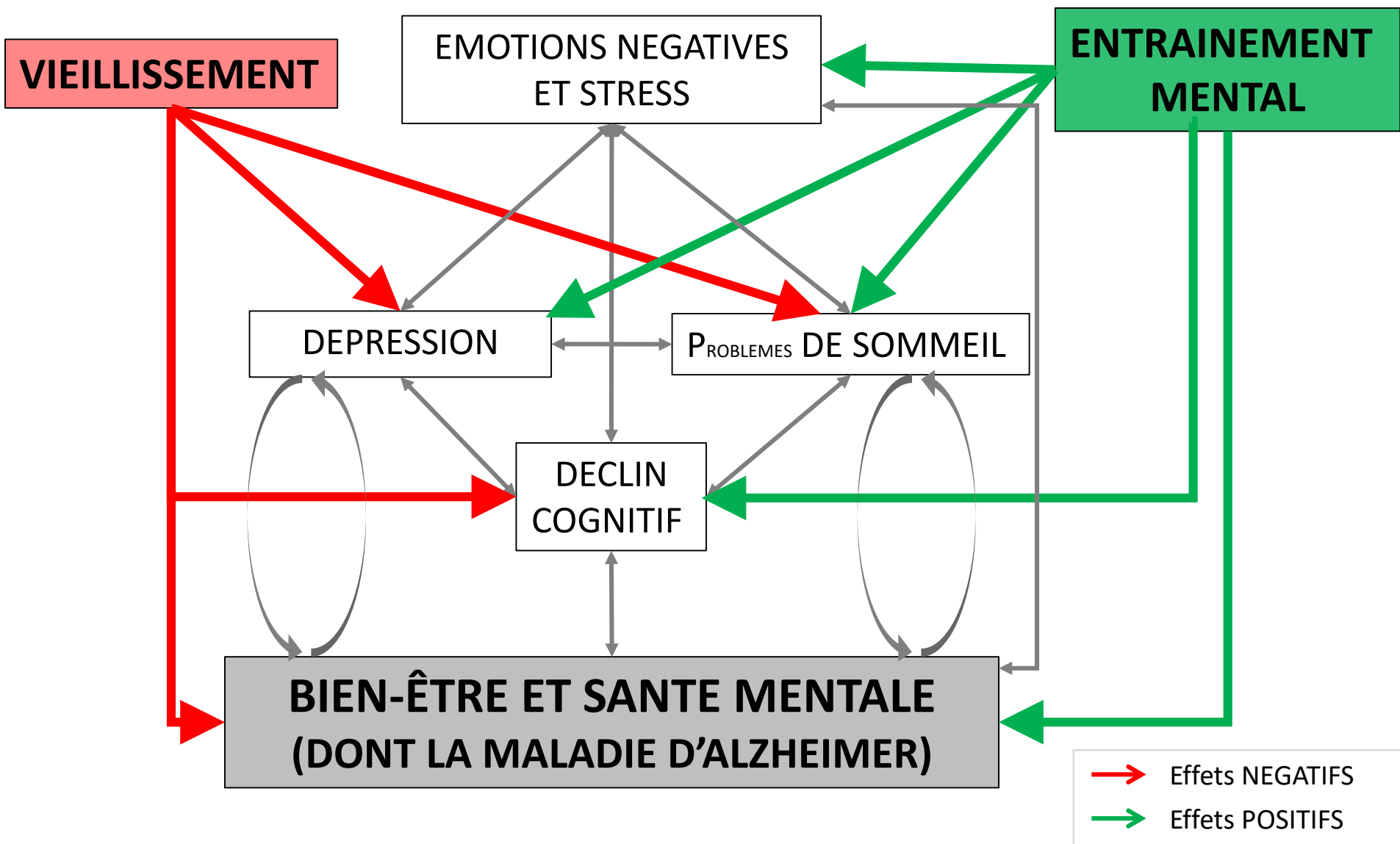
Ces désordres dégradent considérablement la qualité de vie des seniors, sans compter l'impact sur les proches, et la société en général.



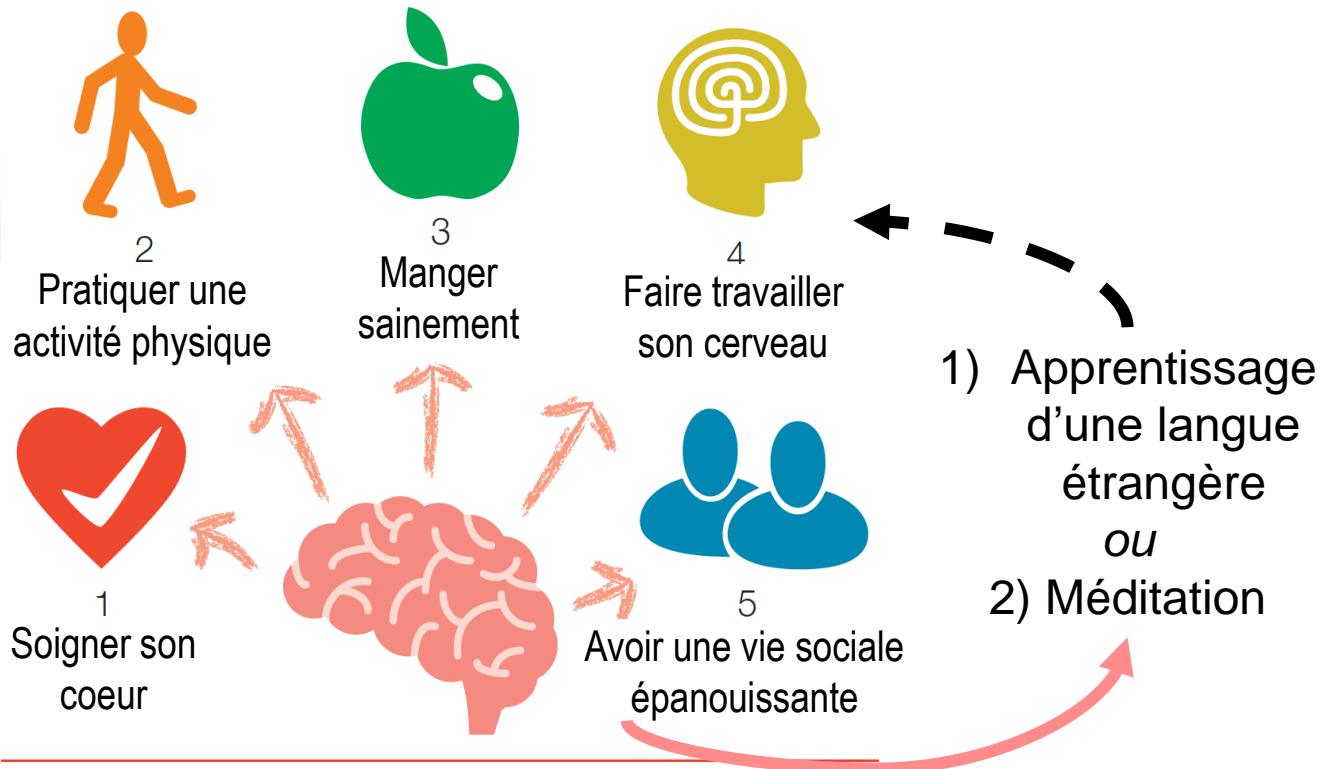
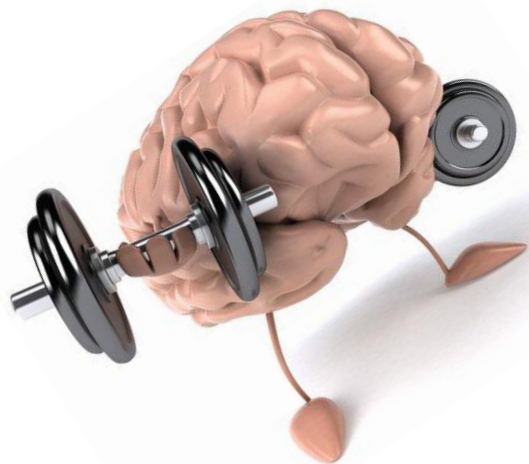
This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme Project No: 667696 under call H2020-PHC-22

www.medit-ageing.eu





Démences: peut-on réduire les risques?



www.alz.co.uk/WAM

[@AlzDisInt](https://twitter.com/AlzDisInt) #WAM2014


**Alzheimer's Disease
International**
The global voice on dementia

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme Project No: 667696 under call H2020-PHC-22

www.medit-ageing.eu

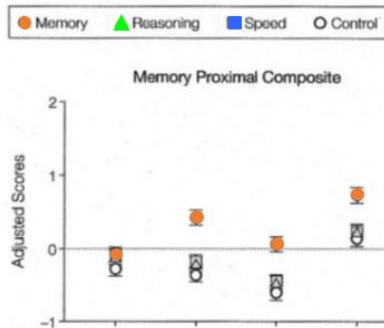


Entraînement cognitif

(Apprentissage d'une langue étrangère)

COGNITION

(par exemple: mémoire, raisonnement, vitesse de traitement)



STRUCTURE & FONCTIONNEMENT CEREBRAL

(régions frontale et limbiques)

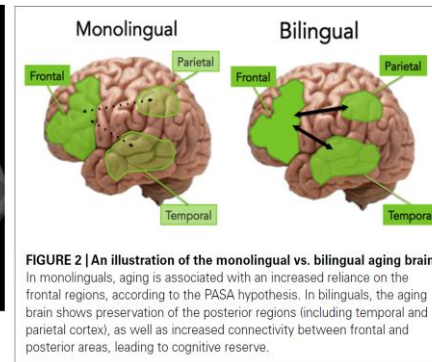
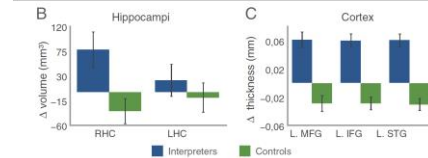
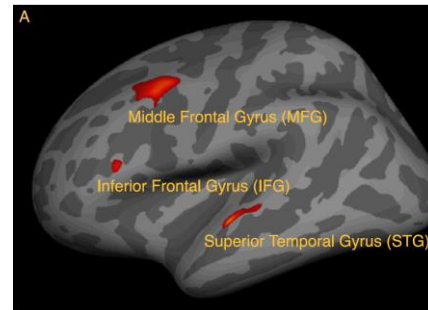


FIGURE 2 | An illustration of the monolingual vs. bilingual aging brain. In monolinguals, aging is associated with an increased reliance on the frontal regions, according to the PASA hypothesis. In bilinguals, the aging brain shows preservation of the posterior regions (including temporal and parietal cortex), as well as increased connectivity between frontal and posterior areas, leading to cognitive reserve.

Socialisation
(sentiment de solitude),
relations inter-personnelles,
activités productives →
Viellissement réussi

(Rowe and Kahl, *The Gerontologist*, 1997)

Ball *et al.*, *JAMA*, 2002; Willis *et al.*, *JAMA*, 2006; Grant *et al.*, *Front Psychol*, 2014; Kavé *et al.*, *Psychol. Aging*, 2008

Martensson *et al.*, *Neuroimage*, 2012;
Gold *et al.*, *Behav Brain Res*, 2015; Lampit *et al.*, *Front Aging Neurosci*, 2015;
Suo *et al.*, *Mol Psychiatry*, 2016

MEDITATION

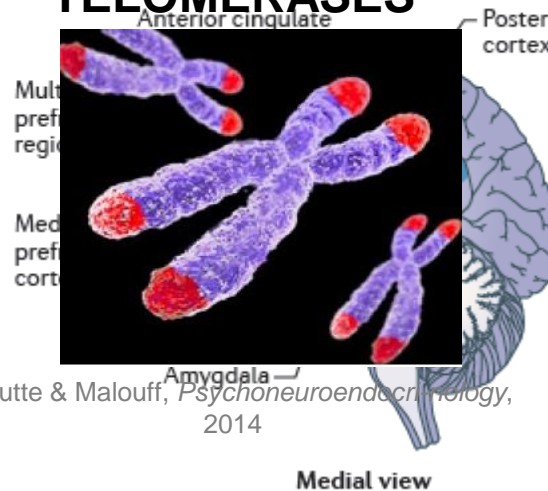
COGNITION (attention, mémoire, fonctions exécutives)

Gard et al., *Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci.*, 2014; Marciniak et al., *Front. Behav. Neurosci.*, 2014; Newberg, et al., *Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci.*, 2014
Vago et al., *Curr Opin in Psychology* 2019; Klimecki et al., *Curr Opin Psychology* 2019

STRUCTURE & FONCTION CERVEBRALE (régions frontale et limbiques)

Marciniak et al., *Front. Behav. Neurosci.*, 2014; Fox et al., *Neurosci. Biobehav.*, 2014; Luders *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 2014; Kurth et al., *Psychiatry Res Neuroimaging* 2015;

ACTIVITE TELOMERASES



Schutte & Malouff, *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 2014

STRESS, ANXIETE, DEPRESSION, INSOMNIE, SENTIMENT DE SOLITUDE ET EXCLUSION SOCIALE

FACTEURS DE RISQUE CARDIOVASCULAIRE

Figure 1 | Brain regions involved in the components of meditation. Schematic view of some of the brain regions involved in attention control (the anterior cingulate cortex and the striatum), emotion regulation (multiple prefrontal regions, limbic regions and the striatum) and self-awareness (the insula, medial prefrontal cortex and posterior cingulate cortex and precuneus). (Chen et al., 2012)

MEDIT-AGEING / SILVER SANTE STUDY: Design



Data acquisition site(s)

STUDY 1: SCD-WELL

London-UK, Cologne-GE, Barcelona-SP, Lyon-FR

SCD patients (n = 147)

Baseline



Randomisation

INTERVENTION

Meditation Control

8 weeks

BEHAVIOURAL BLOOD

No intervention

6 months

BEHAVIOURAL

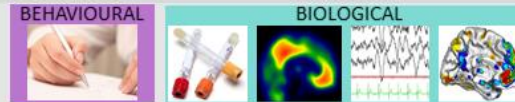


STUDY 2: AGE-WELL

Caen-FR



Expert meditators (n = 30)



Cognitively intact elders (n = 137)



Randomisation

Meditation Active control No intervention

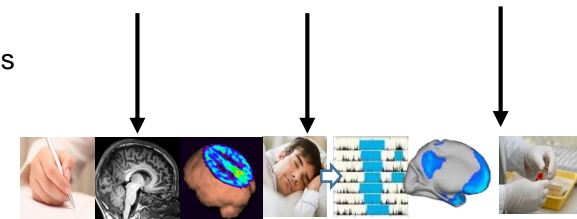
9 months

BEHAVIOURAL

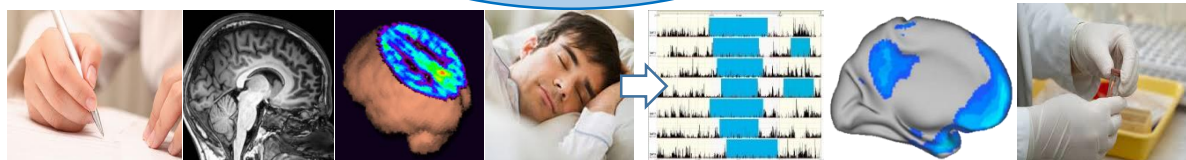
18 months



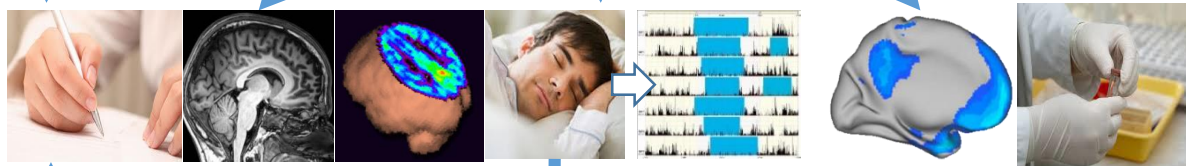
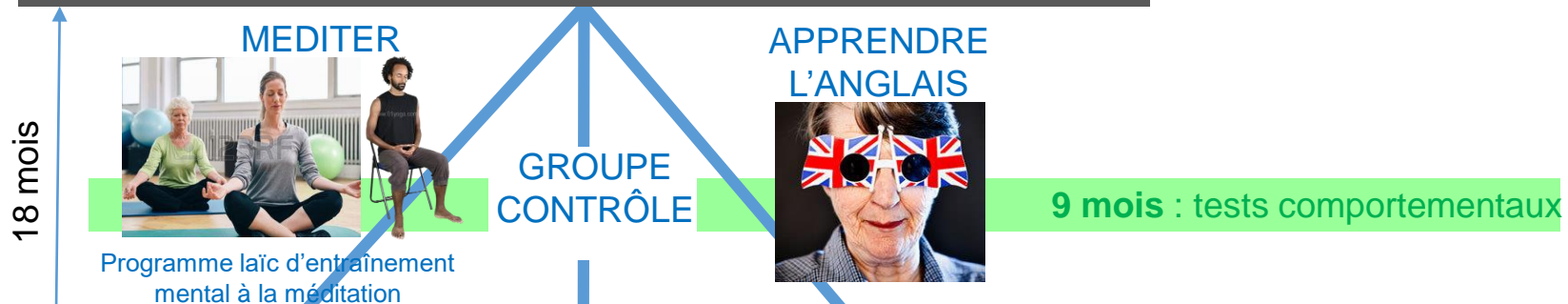
21 months



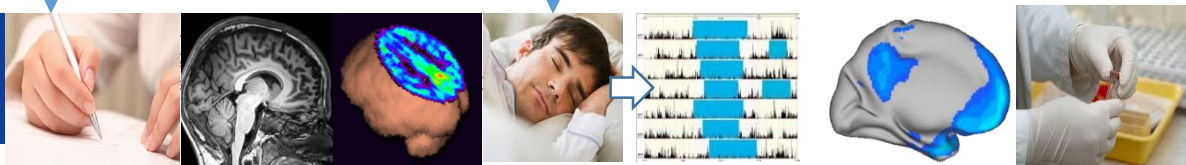
137 seniors > 65 ans

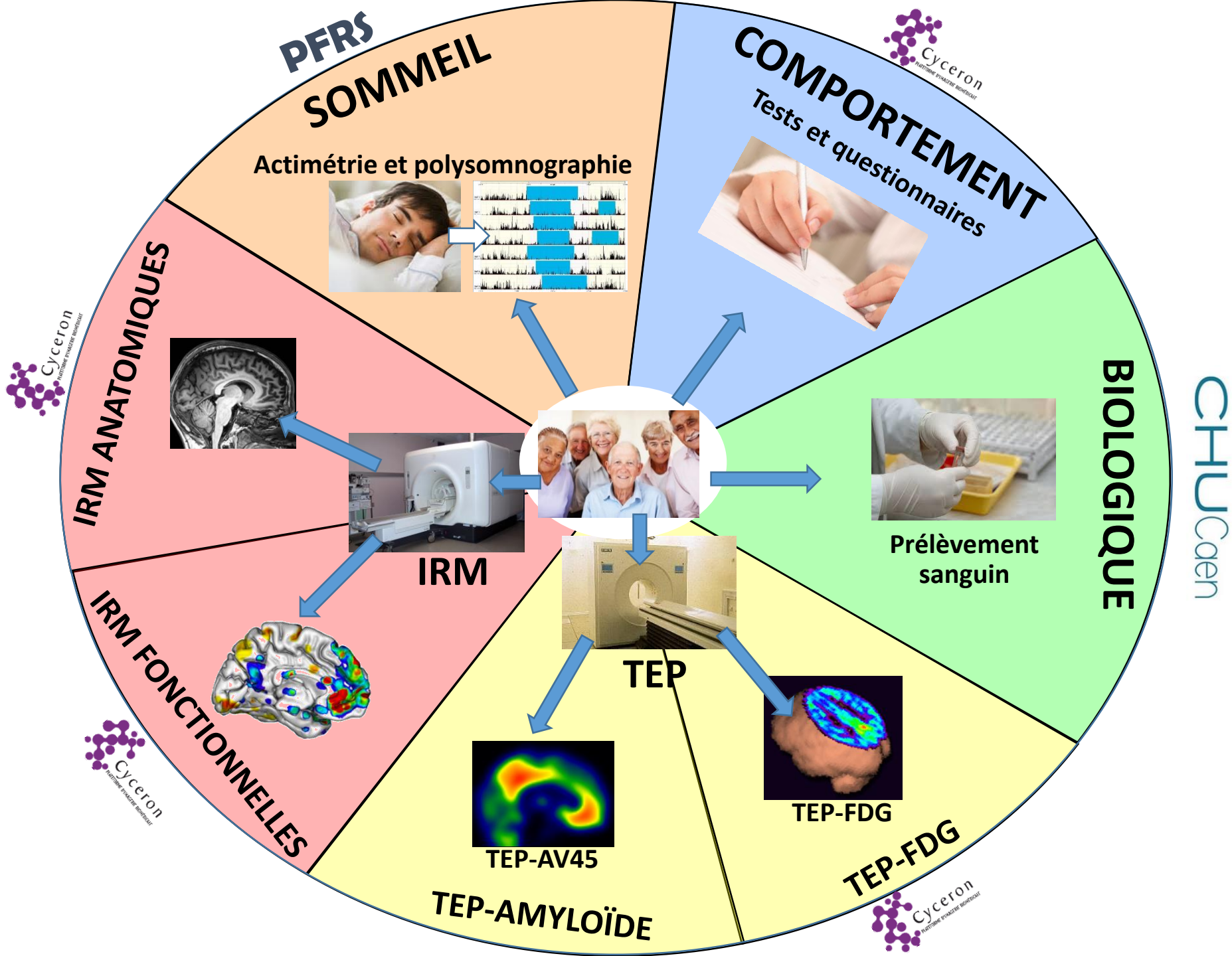


RÉPARTITION ALÉATOIRE



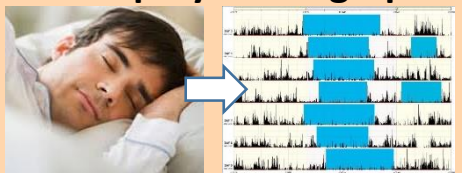
21 mois



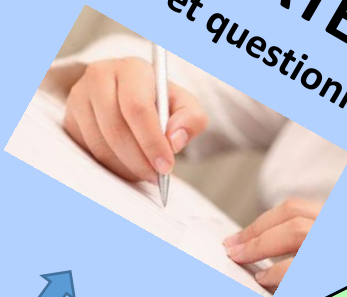


**PFRS
SOMMEIL**

Actimétrie et polysomnographie



COMPORTEMENT
Tests et questionnaires



BIOLOGIQUE

Prélèvement sanguin



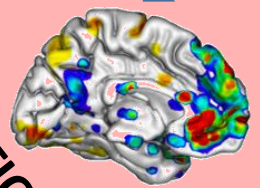
IRM ANATOMIQUES



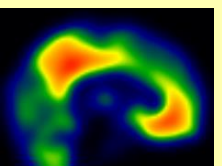
IRM



IRM FONCTIONNELLES

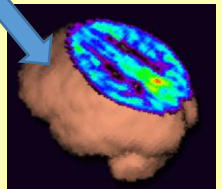


TEP



TEP-AV45

TEP-AMYLOÏDE



TEP-FDG

TEP-FDG

CHUCaen



AVANCEMENT

- Fin des examens de fin d'intervention prévus en janvier 2020
- 1^{ers} résultats courant 2020
- Fin des examens de suivi à long-terme courant 2021



ELSEVIER  Alzheimer's & Dementia: Translational Research & Clinical Interventions 4 (2018) 714-723

Alzheimer's & Dementia

Featured Article

The Age-Well randomized controlled trial of the Medit-Ageing European project: Effect of meditation or foreign language training on brain and mental health in older adults

Géraldine Poisnel^{a,*}, Eider Arenaza-Urquijo^{a,1}, Fabienne Collette^{b,c,1}, Olga M. Klimecki^{d,1}, Natalie L. Marchant^{e,1}, Miranka Wirth^{f,g}, Vincent de La Sayette^{h,i}, Géraldine Rauchs^h, Eric Salmon^{b,c}, Patrik Vuilleumier^j, Eric Frison^{k,l}, Aline Maillard^b, Denis Vivien^{a,i}, Antoine Lutz^{m,2}, Gaël Chételat^{a,*}, the Medit-Ageing Research Group



ELSEVIER  Alzheimer's & Dementia: Translational Research & Clinical Interventions 4 (2018) 756-764

Alzheimer's & Dementia

Featured Article

The Age-Well observational study on expert meditators in the Medit-Ageing European project

Antoine Lutz^{a,*}, Olga M. Klimecki^{b,*}, Fabienne Collette^{c,d,*}, Géraldine Poisnel^e, Eider Arenaza-Urquijo^f, Natalie L. Marchant^g, Vincent De La Sayette^{h,i}, Géraldine Rauchs^g, Eric Salmon^{c,d}, Patrick Vuilleumier^j, Eric Frison^k, Denis Vivien^{e,h}, Gaël Chételat^{a,*}, and the Medit-Ageing Research Group



ELSEVIER  Alzheimer's & Dementia: Translational Research & Clinical Interventions 4 (2018) 737-745

Alzheimer's & Dementia

Featured Article

The SCD-Well randomized controlled trial: Effects of a mindfulness-based intervention versus health education on mental health in patients with subjective cognitive decline (SCD)

Natalie L. Marchant^{a,*}, Thorsten Barnhofer^b, Olga M. Klimecki^c, Géraldine Poisnel^d, Antoine Lutz^e, Eider Arenaza-Urquijo^d, Fabienne Collette^f, Miranka Wirth^{g,h}, Ann-Katrin Schildⁱ, Nina Coll-Padros^j, Leslie Reyrolle^k, Deborah Horney^l, Pierre Krolak-Salmon^l, José Luis Molinuevo^j, Zuzana Walker^m, Aline Maillard^{n,o}, Eric Frison^{n,o}, Frank Jessen^p, Gaël Chételat^d, the SCD-WELL Medit-Ageing Research Group

Chételat et al. *Alzheimer's Research & Therapy* (2018) 10:57
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13195-018-0388-5>

Alzheimer's
Research & Therapy

VIEWPOINT

Open Access



Why could meditation practice help promote mental health and well-being in aging?

Gaël Chételat^{1*}, Antoine Lutz², Eider Arenaza-Urquijo¹, Fabienne Collette^{3,4,5}, Olga Klimecki⁶ and Natalie Marchant⁷



Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

ScienceDirect

Current Opinion in
Psychology

The impact of meditation on healthy ageing – the current state of knowledge and a roadmap to future directions

Olga Klimecki¹, Natalie L Marchant², Antoine Lutz³, Géraldine Poisnel⁴, Gaël Chételat⁴ and Fabienne Collette^{5,6}

OPEN

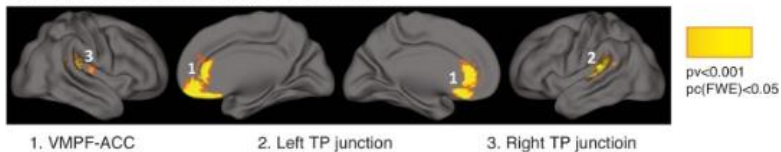
Reduced age-associated brain changes in expert meditators: a multimodal neuroimaging pilot study

Received: 20 March 2017
Accepted: 29 June 2017
Published online: 31 August 2017

Gaël Chételat¹, Florence Mézenge¹, Clémence Tomadesso¹, Brigitte Landeau¹, Eider Arenaza-Urquijo², Géraldine Rauchs², Claire André², Robin de Flores¹, Stéphanie Egret³, Julie Gonneau¹, Géraldine Poisnel¹, Anne Chocat¹, Anne Quillard¹, Béatrice Desgranges², Jean-Gérard Bloch³, Matthieu Ricard⁴ & Antoine Lutz⁵

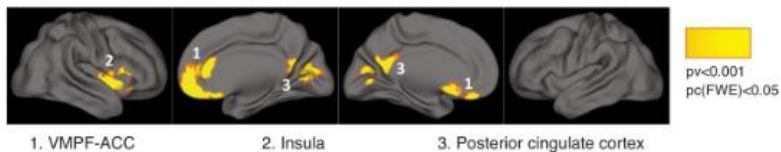
Grey Matter Volume

Significant increases in the elderly expert meditators



Grey Matter FDG Metabolism

Significant increases in the elderly expert meditators



Current Opinion in Psychology

Les méditants experts ont des volumes de substance grise et/ou de métabolisme du glucose au repos préservés / aux contrôles non-méditants dans des régions touchées dans le cadre du vieillissement.

La pratique de la méditation pourrait aider à préserver l'intégrité, le fonctionnement et la connectivité cérébrale chez les seniors.

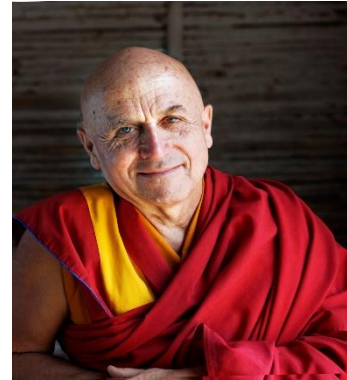
Ambassadeurs Silver Santé Study

Jean-François Lemoine



Médecin journaliste
santé, ex-chroniqueur au
Nouvel Observateur et à
Europe 1, créateur de
sites web.

Matthieu Ricard



Docteur en génétique
cellulaire, moine bouddhiste
tibétain activement engagé
dans la recherche
scientifique



This project has received funding from the European
Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation
programme Project No: 667696 under call H2020-PHC-22

www.medit-ageing.eu





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MERCI à nos soutiens et financeurs



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attention



www.silversantestudy.eu



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